Phenylethynyl functionalized nanographene and their post-processing cured polyimide composites

Florian Gruber, Doris Cristurean, Oliver Brüggemann and Ian Teasdale

Institute of Polymer Chemistry, Johannes Kepler University Linz, Altenberger Strasse 69, 4040 Linz, Austria

Herein we describe a novel phenylethynyl functionalized nanographene synthesized via a bottom-up approach and its use in the preparation of reinforced polyimides. Nanographene combined polyimides are a highly investigated class of materials with superior mechanical properties. Curent materials are mostly based on blend formations [1]. To obtain uniform blends with a fine dispersion and miscibility a strong interfacial interaction between the nanographene and the polyimide is essential. Hence a functionalized nanographene was approach was designed in which the polyimide was end capped with the same thermally curing phenylethynyl groups [2]. Both synthesized compounds were heat treated resulting in a crosslinked material. Based on initial thermal and mechanical experiments it seems that the obtained material shows improved properties compared to commonly prepared nanographene-polyimide blends opening new interdisciplinary applications in various fields.



^[1] J. Longun, J. O. Iroh, Nano-graphene/polyimide composites with extremely high rubbery plateau modulus, *Carbon*, **2012**; 50: 1823–1832.

^[2] C. M. Thompson, P. M. Hergenrother, Aryl Ethynyl Terminated Imide Oligomers and Their Cured Polymers, *Macromolecules*, **2002**; 35: 5835–5839.